## Acknowledgements

Volume II of the *National Firearms in Commerce and Trafficking Assessment* would not have been possible without the continued partnership between ATF and members of academic institutions. Our academic partners who provided significant guidance during the preparation, research, and drafting of this report are Dr. Anthony Braga, Department of Criminology, University of Pennsylvania; Dr. Glenn Pierce, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Northeastern University; Dr. Alaina De Biasi, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Center for Peace and Conflict Studies, Wayne State University; Dr. Lisa Barao, School of Criminology, Psychology, Social Justice, and Public Policy, Westfield State University; Dr. Philip J. Cook, Sanford School of Public Policy, Duke University; Dr. Garen J. Wintemute, University of California-Davis Medical Center; Dr. Rod K. Brunson, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of Maryland; and Desiree Dusseault, Crime and Justice Policy Lab, University of Pennsylvania.

Special thanks to Ret. ATF Special Agent Dale Armstrong and Ret. ATF Special Agent Pete Gagliardi for their continued insight, experience, and guidance on issues surrounding crime gun intelligence and analysis.

The Federal Bureau of Investigation (Criminal Justice Information Services) provided substantial assistance in providing data related to the theft of firearms from citizens over the last two decades.

Continued thanks to the Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice for the resources required to ensure the success of this project.

Finally, the study team would like to acknowledge the numerous ATF employees who made pivotal contributions in expanding the scope of public knowledge in the unique area of crime gun intelligence and analysis.

1 of 1 1/11/2023