

# Acknowledgements

The *National Firearms in Commerce and Trafficking Assessment: Firearms in Commerce* would not have been possible without the assistance from a number of external partners, these include the U.S.

Department of State; U.S. Department of Customs (Bureau of Industry & Security); U.S. International Trade Commission; Federal Bureau of Investigation (Criminal Justice Information Services); Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau (Regulations and Rulings Division); California Department of Justice (Bureau of Firearms); New Jersey State Police (Firearms Investigation Unit); Maryland Department of State Police (Licensing Division); Illinois State Police (Firearm Services Bureau/Support Services); Pennsylvania State Police (Bureau of Records and Identification/Firearms Compliance Unit); Wisconsin Department of Justice (Division of Law Enforcement Services/Crime Information Bureau); Virginia State Police (Firearms Transaction Center); Middle Atlantic-Great Lakes Organized Crime Law Enforcement Network (MAGLOCLLEN); Mid-States Organized Crime Information Center (MOCIC); New England State Police Information Network (NESPIN); Rocky Mountain Information Network (RMIN); Regional Organized Crime Information Center (ROCIC); and the Western States Information Network (WSIN).

The study team cannot emphasize enough the outstanding support provided by the Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice in getting this project off the ground and on track.

The heart of this project is a unique partnership between ATF and members of academic institutions. Our academic partners who have contributed immeasurably to this report are Dr. Anthony Braga, Department of Criminology, University of Pennsylvania; Dr. Philip J. Cook, Sanford School of Public Policy, Duke University; Dr. Glenn Pierce, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Northeastern University; Dr. Garen J. Wintemute, University of California-Davis; Dr. Rod K. Brunson, Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of Maryland; Desiree Dusseault, Crime and Justice Policy Lab, University of Pennsylvania, and Dr. Alaina De Biasi, California Firearm Violence Research Center, University of California-Davis.

Special thanks to Ret. ATF Special Agent Dale Armstrong and Ret. ATF Special Agent Pete Gagliardi for their vast insight, experience, and guidance.

Finally, the study team would like to acknowledge the numerous ATF employees who made pivotal contributions in expanding the scope of public knowledge in the unique area of firearm commerce.